

CANADIAN PARTICIPATION IN WFIRST

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U Waterloo - Canadian rep on WFIRST SDT

Unveiling the Cosmos

A Vision for Canadian Astronomy

Report of the Long Range Plan 2010 Panel



CANADIAN LONG RANGE PLAN (2010)

Recommendation:

*“... Canadian astronomers participate in a major wide-field **Dark Energy** satellite mission. Joining Euclid or WFIRST as a **significant partner** would fulfill this recommendation, provided that we can (i) negotiate a partnership in the leading mission, and (ii) identify a **contribution to the satellite instrumentation.**”*

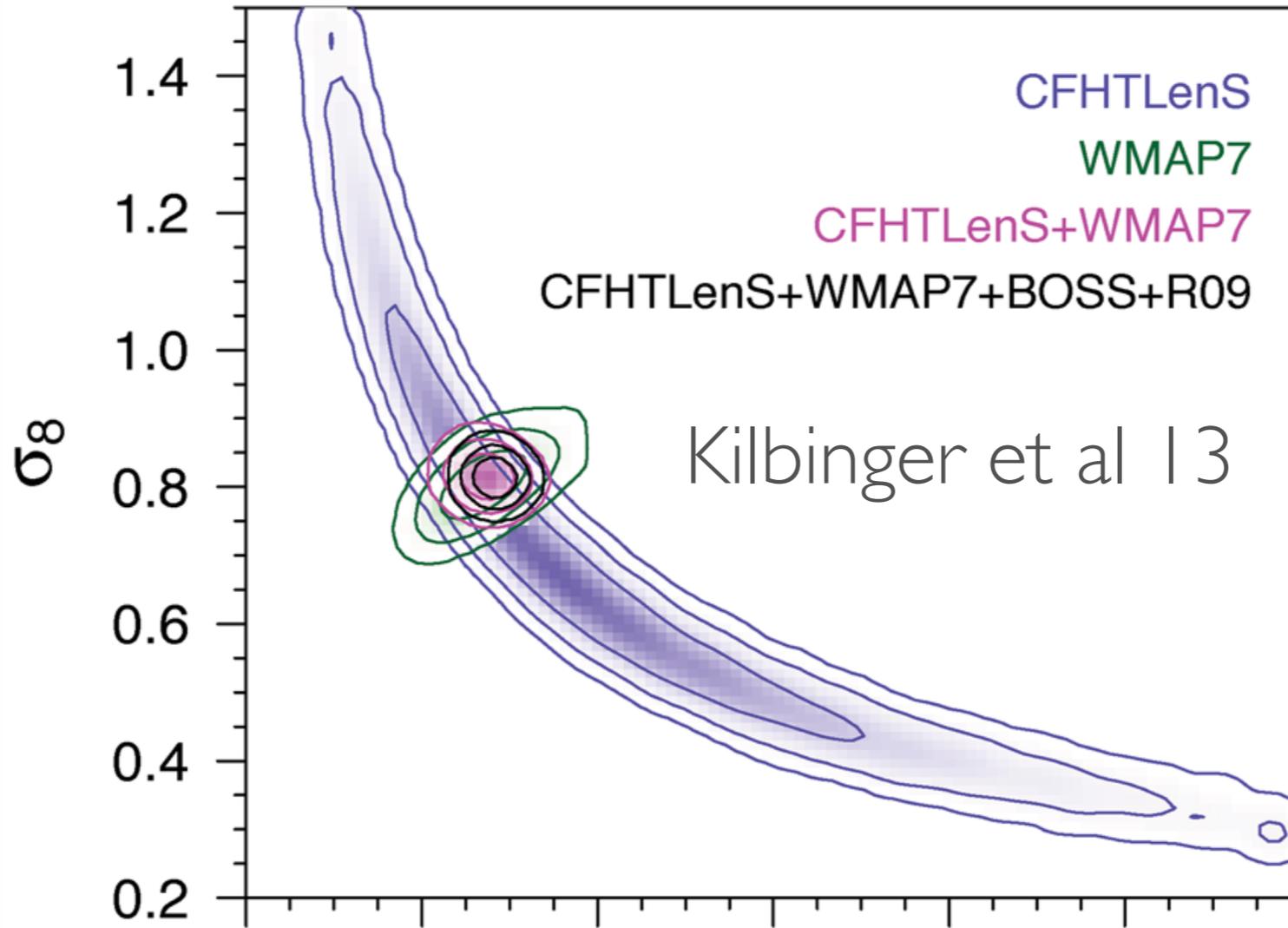
*“... Euclid/WFIRST has emerged as the LRP2010 panel’s **top space priority.**”*

WIDE-FIELD IMAGING IN CANADA

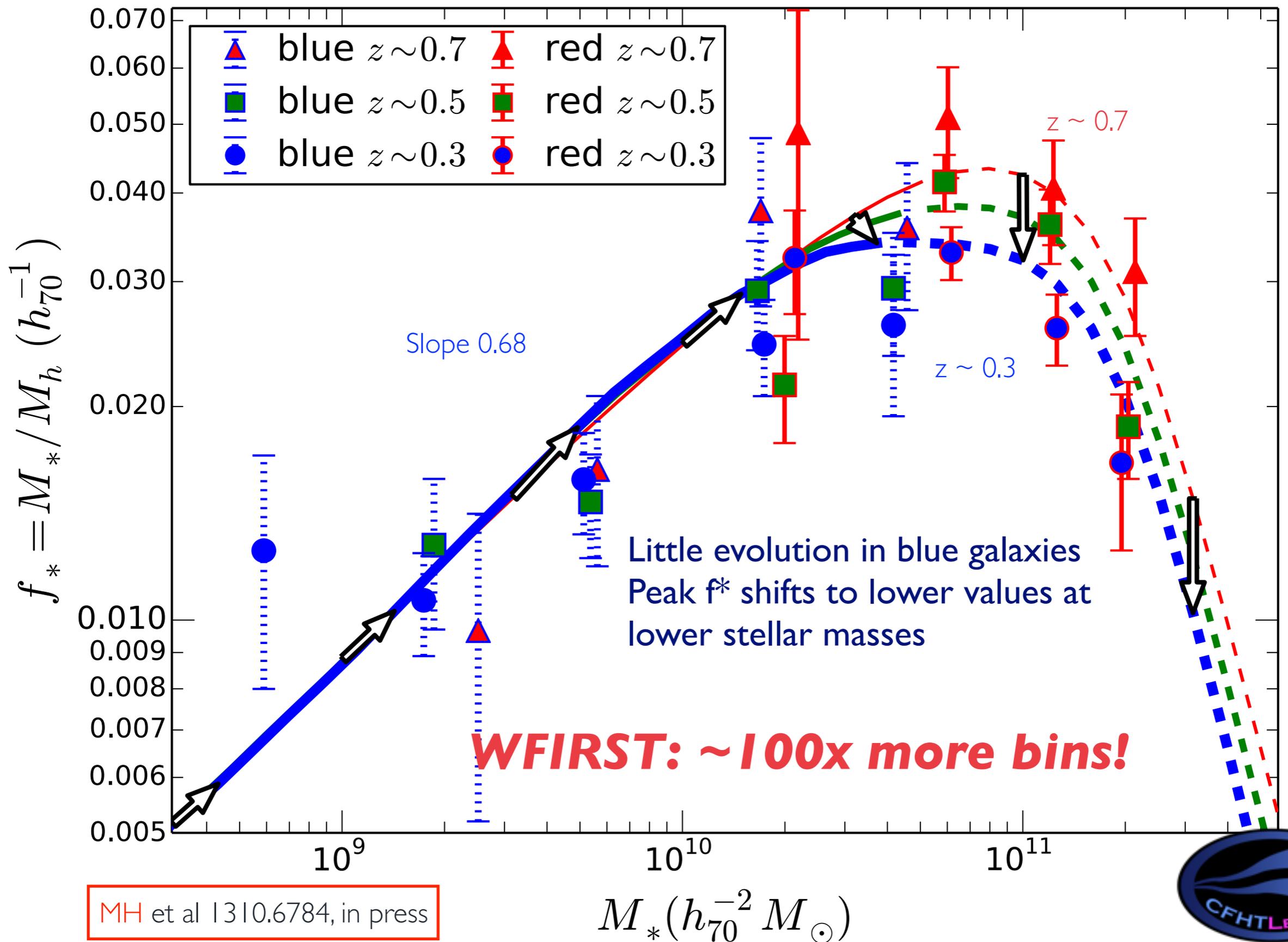
- CFHT Megacam surveys are current state-of-the-art
 - Deep: SNe (SNLS: e.g. [Sullivan et al. 11](#), [Conley et al. 11](#))
 - Wide: Lensing

CFHTLenS Team

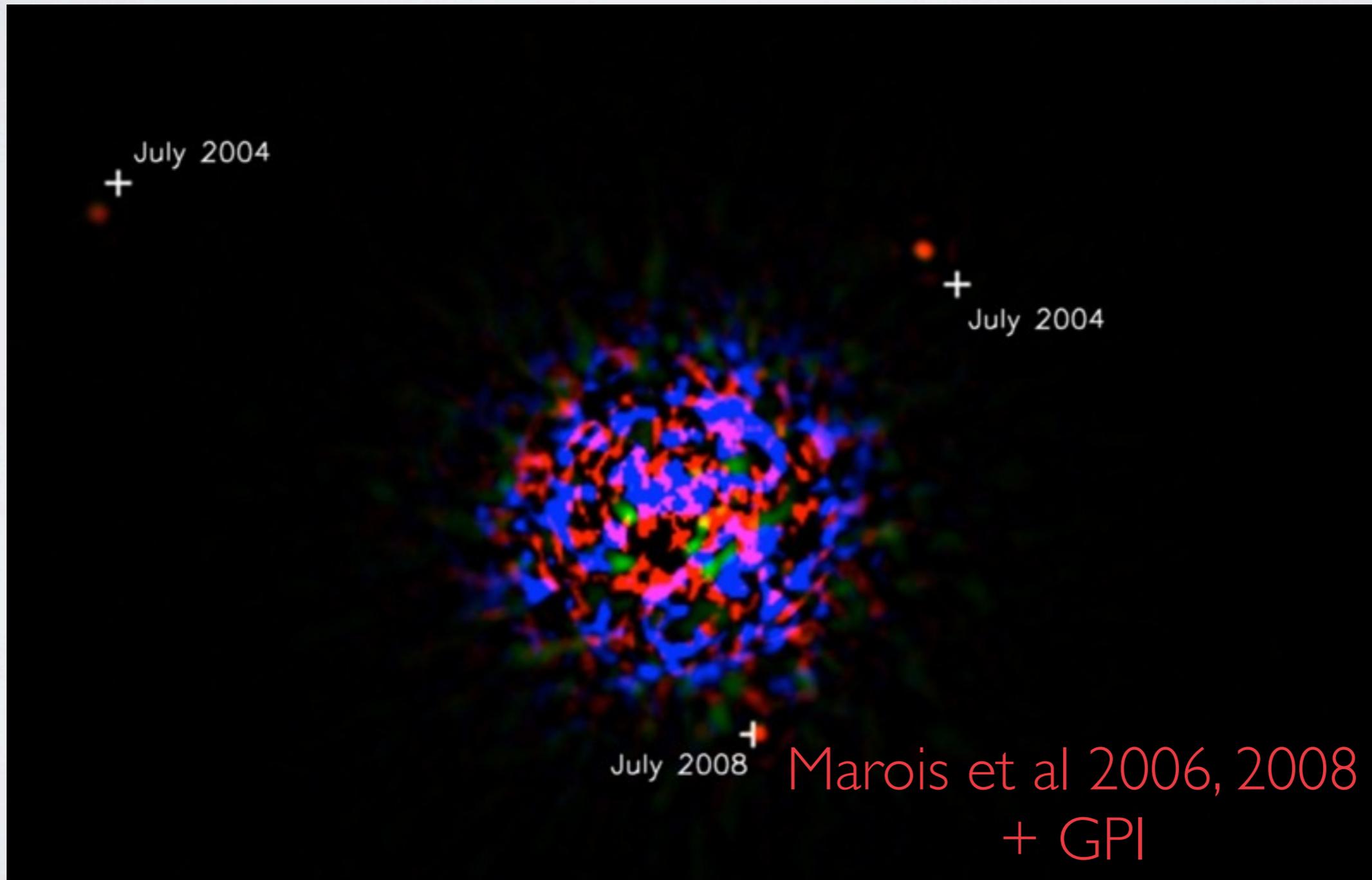
flat Λ CDM



GALAXY-GALAXY LENSING: CO-EVOLUTION OF STELLAR AND DARK MATTER MASS

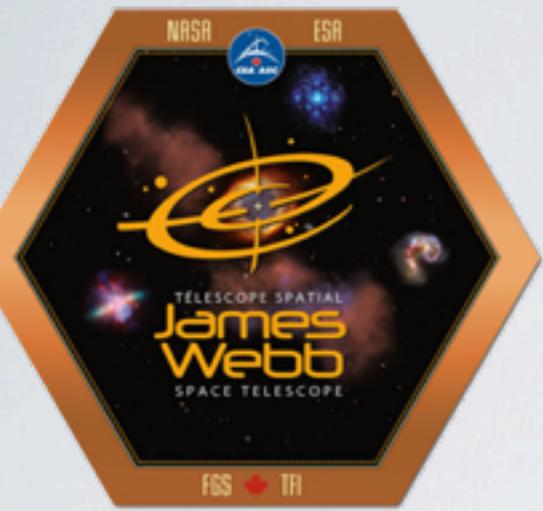


EXOPLANETS



CANADIAN SPACE AGENCY AND ASTRONOMY

- Launched missions joint with NASA, ESA
 - FUSE
 - Herschel/HIFI (U. Waterloo)
 - Planck
- Current with JAXA
 - Astro-H



CANADIAN SPACE AGENCY AND ASTRONOMY

JWST

- ~\$150 M from CSA
- Fine Guidance Sensor
- Near-Infrared Imager and Slitless Spectrograph (NIRISS)
- PIs: **Hutchings** (NRC) and **Doyon** (U Montreal)
- Both built by COM DEV



Proposed: CASTOR Design and Specifications

• Telescope

- three mirror anastigmat
- unobscured aperture = 1m

• Focal Plane

- 45 4k × 4k H4RG with 10 μ m pitch
- FWHM = 0.15"
- field of view = 1.02° × 0.57°
 - three filter imaging
 - 400–550 nm (**g**)
 - 300–400 nm (**u**)
 - 150–300 nm (**UV**)

• Orbit

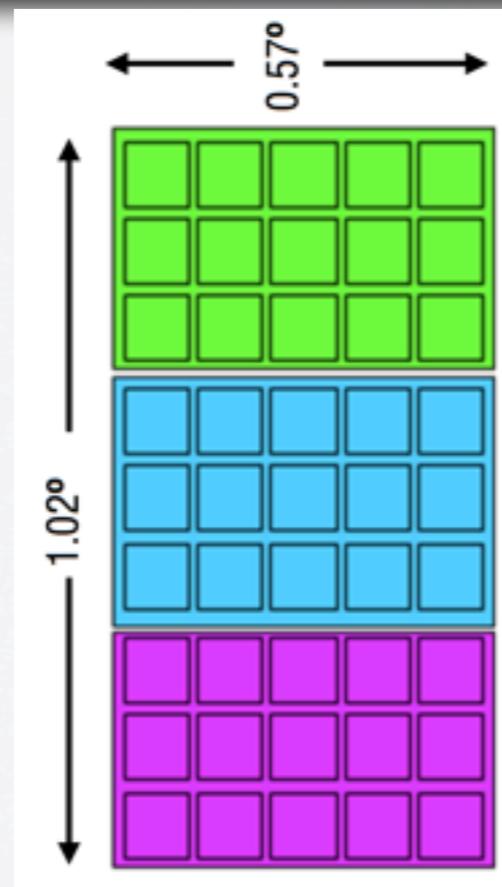
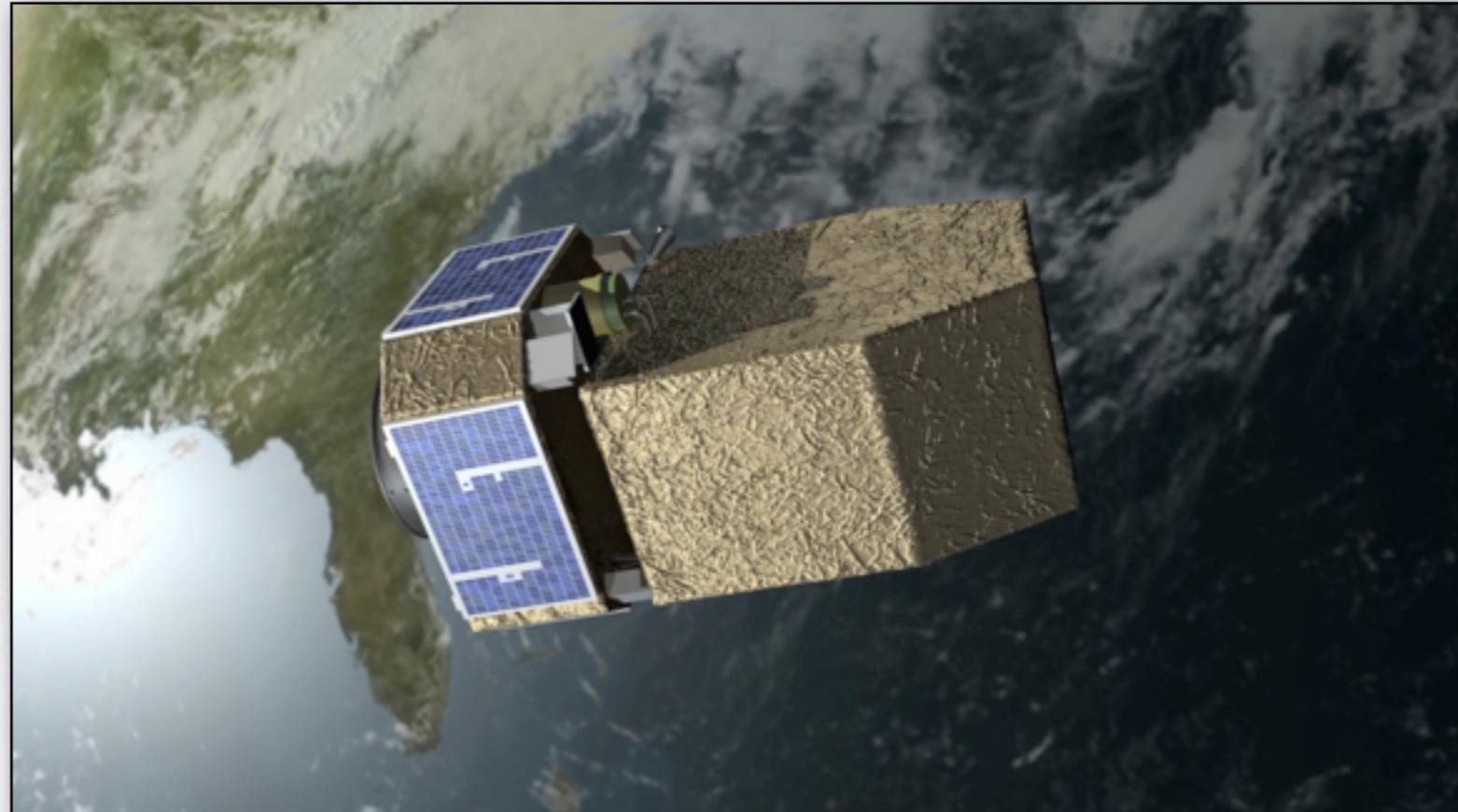
- 600–1000 km
- sun synchronous low Earth orbit

• Mechanical Design

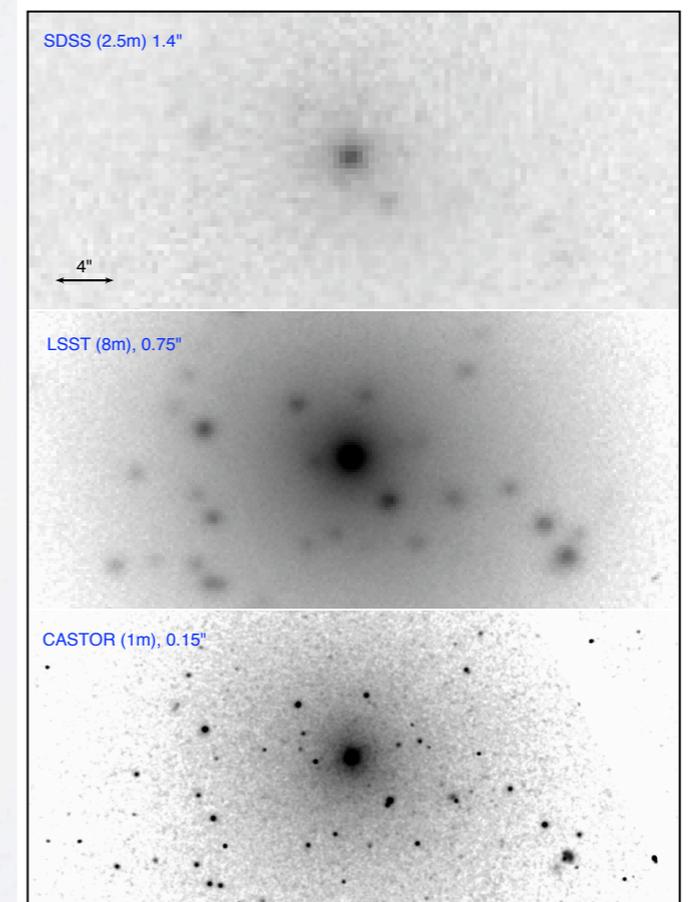
- customized MAC-200 SmallSAT bus
- payload mass = 572 kg
- spacecraft mass = 1320 kg

• Operation Mode

- nominal 5-year lifetime
- legacy surveys \Rightarrow GO programs

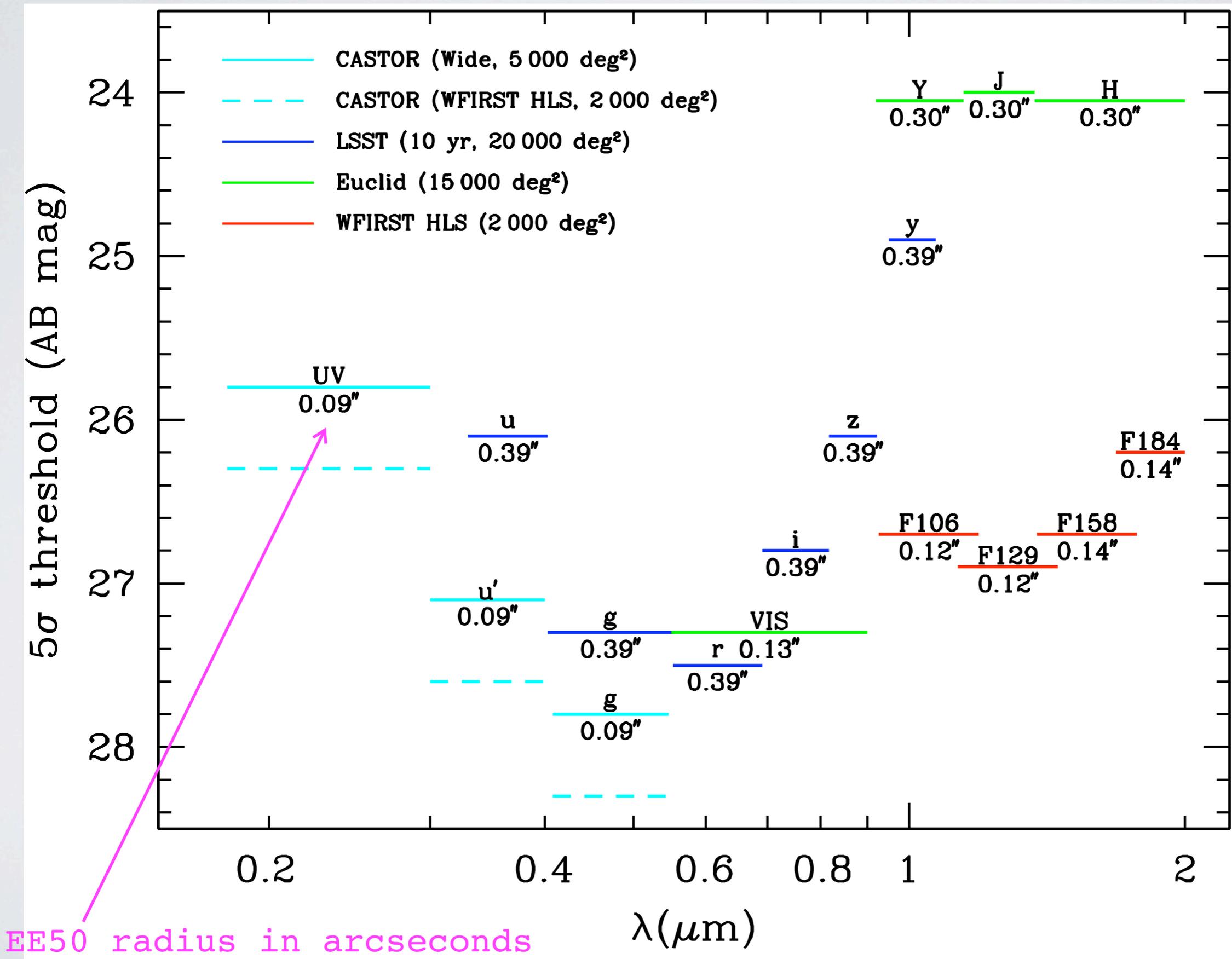


CASTOR focal plane



See P. Cote or poster 6

Sensitivity and Wavelength Coverage



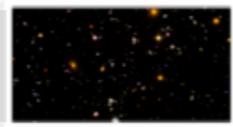
WFIRST STATUS IN CANADA

CSA has launched two studies to examine instrument options for:

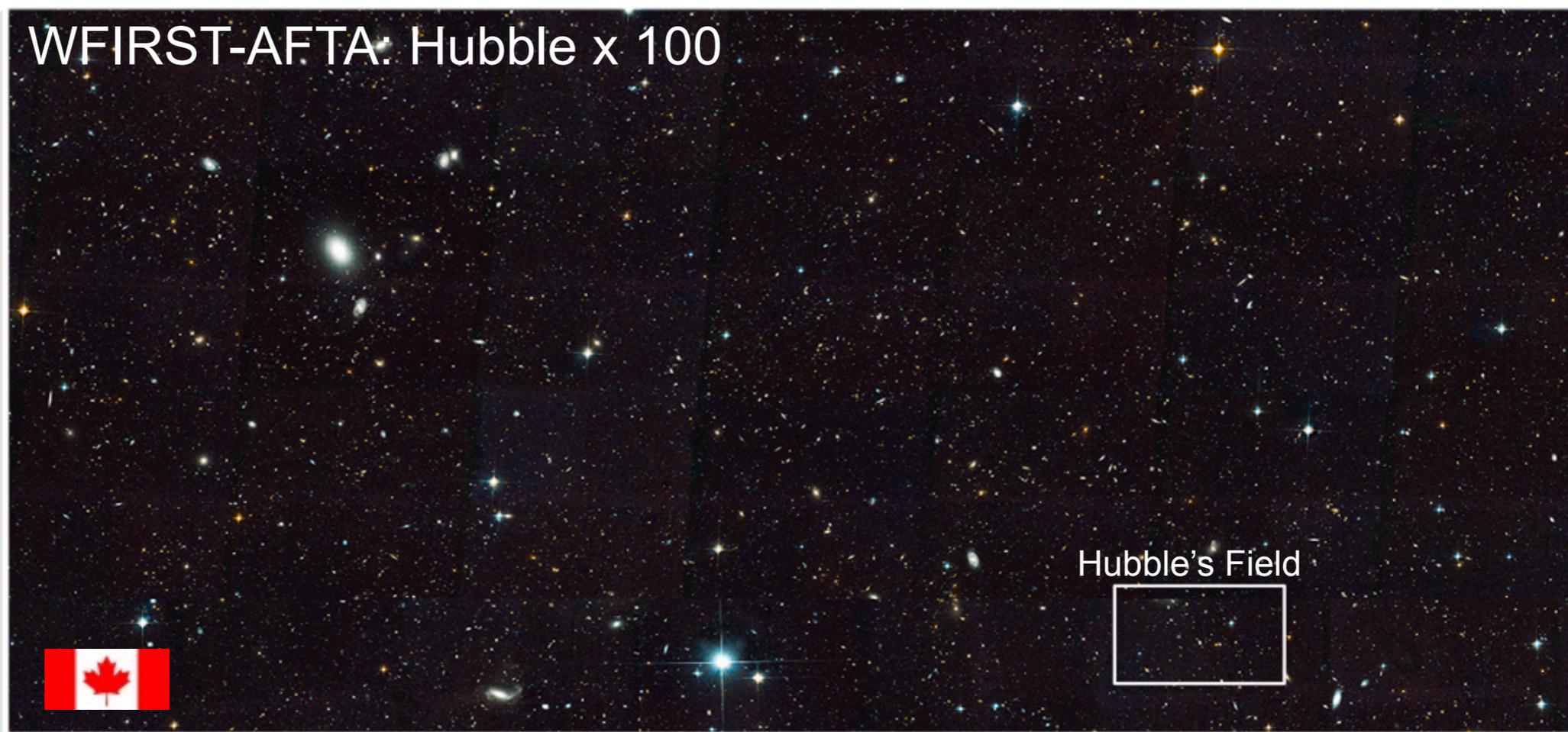
- WFI
 - IFU/slicer
 - Calibration
 - Guidance
 - Data and software
- Coronagraph
 - IFS
 - EMCCD
 - Analysis software



The Hubble Ultra Deep Field
seeing the Universe, 10,000 galaxies at a time



WFIRST-AFTA: Hubble x 100



Hubble's Field

A WFIRST-AFTA Deep Field

A New Window on the Universe - **1,000,000** galaxies at a time

WFIRST IN CANADA

- CSA has launched two studies to examine instrument options:
 - Due date: approx 6 months
- Strong response from the Canadian astronomical community to participate in these studies
- Long Range Plan Mid-Term Review final report due Fall 2015